

# How to use Variable Class as a diagnostic tool

David Hoyland, 15 November 2022

Sage



# Introduction

- There are occasions when we need to understand what is happening on a screen and using ESC F6 is not enough. Variable Class may well be the useful tool to help find that missing information.
- General Hints and Tips
  - Accessed from Calculator, so can only use it when able to get to the 'Right hand menu'
  - Will only show the current data, so not necessarily useful for debugging transitional data.
  - Useful to see the screen structure and current data set including hidden field, array length etc.

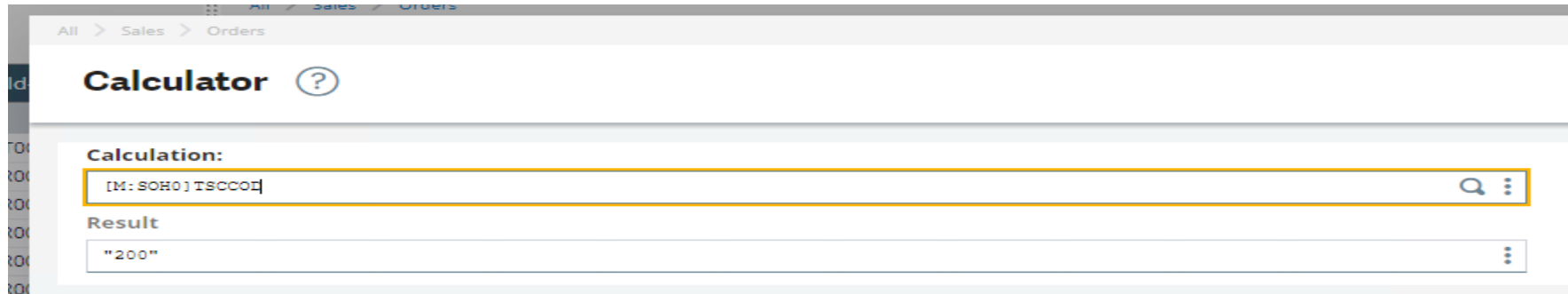
# Example: sales order SOHO screen

Using Calculator/Variable Class using a sales order

- We are interested in the hidden fields in SOHO the Sales Order Header screen
- Within in the Calculator enter: -

[M:SOHO] TSCCOD to display the value of the field TSCCOD this will only return a value for 1st entry.

[M:SOHO] TSCCOD (0) to show its value for 1st entry. Or (1) or (2) to show value for 2nd and 3rd entries.



- It works, but somewhat cumbersome. If we use the action button on the calculator and select Variable Class, we can use the Class Selection to see all the fields and multiple values of the fields including hidden ones

# Example: Using Calculator/Variable Class

Enter [M:SOH0] in Class field

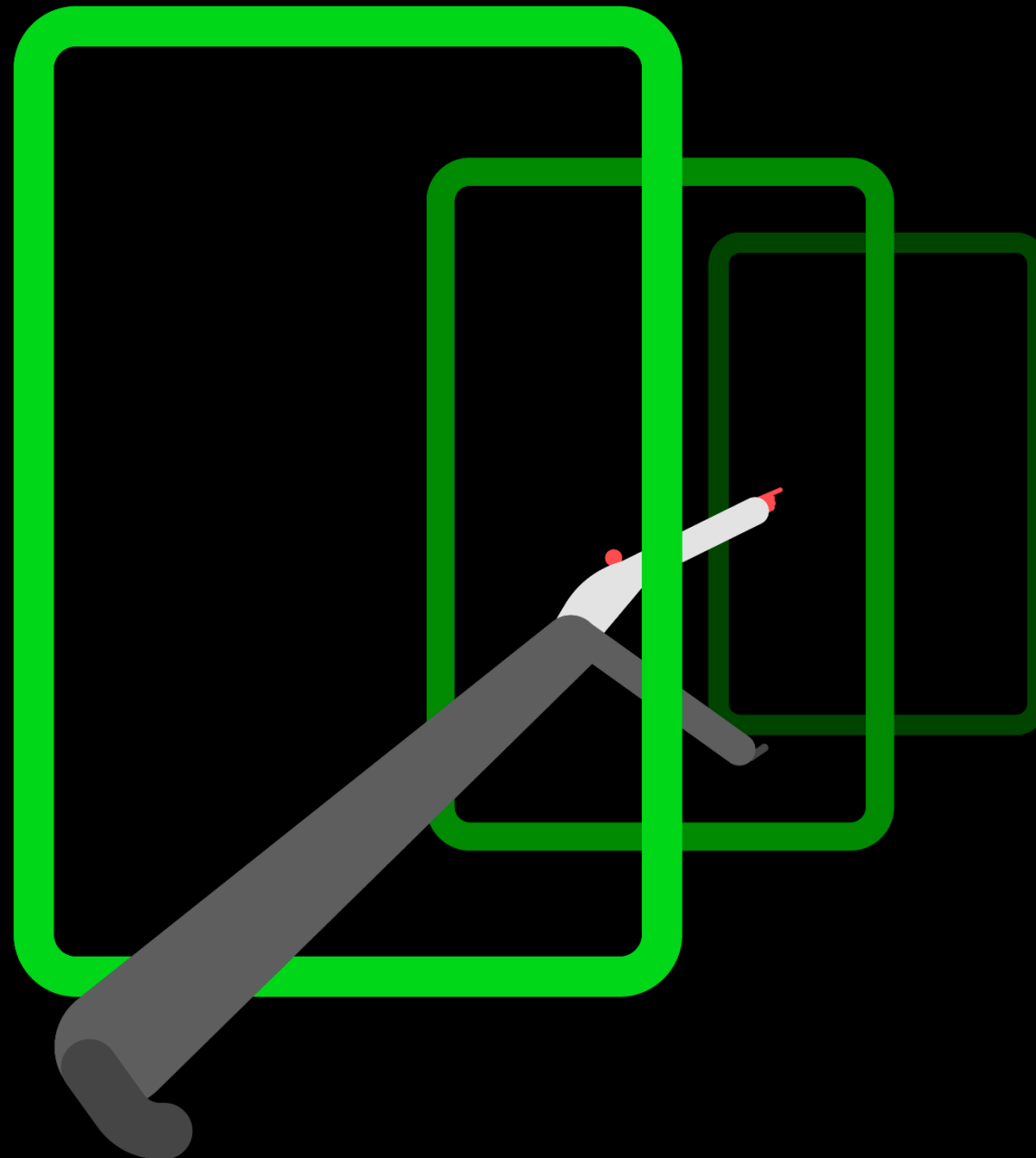
The screenshot shows a debugger window titled "Debugger" with a "Class selection" section. It includes input fields for "Class" (containing "[M:SOH0]"), "Line No." (containing "147"), and "Symbols" (containing "52"). Below these is a table with columns: Name, Type, Dimensions, and Values. Row 48 is highlighted with a red box.

	Name	Type	Dimensions	Values
45	SOHTEX2	\$017	(0)	
46	SOHTYP	\$005	(0)	SON
47	SRENUM	\$020	(0)	
48	TSCCOD	\$005	(0..2)	200,700, EUR
49	WSOHCAT	\$030	(0)	
50	ZCUR	\$030	(0)	British Pound

TSCCOD – use can see its type and dimensions. This shows it as an array and then the values as we have the three values from the customer.

You can check on any available class at this point. E.g. [F:SOQ]

# Time for a Demo



# Summary: Information on Tabs

## Memory

- Memory details
- Open classes
- Open Screens (masks)
- Open tables
- Useful to determine memory used by the function – especially in resource issues
- Useful way to easily determine the screens and tables being used (but of course only in the action of displaying the data, not what e.g. tables are accessed if data is updated)
- Good to see if any unusual entries that you are not expecting. e.g. bespoke functionality.

## Screens

- Detail's list of screens used
- Includes the Abbreviation, therefore easy to look up in screen definitions
- Includes the size (useful for sizing diagnostics)
- Show the last screens that have been accessed

## Tables

- List of tables used
- Includes abbreviation so can cross reference with tables details
- The key used
- Also includes name for easy reference

## Variable Class

- All classes that are open.

## Processes

- List all the processes
- The fact that it includes the directory and name should allow identification of bespoke processes being used.

## Sequential files

- Not widely used but there is information that could help with debugging an issue.

**Any  
Questions?**

**Thank you**

